



**Renewable Fuels Agency  
Project 2010/003  
Stakeholder event**

**13<sup>th</sup> October 2010**

## Assessment of the impacts of the Renewable Transport Fuels Obligation (RTFO) in the UK – 2009/10



# Purpose

- Assessment of the effects of the 2<sup>nd</sup> year of the RTFO on UK business and agricultural markets
- Anticipated effects of the RED – anecdotal and evidential
- To enable the RFA to further prepare for the RED implementation
- The report to contribute to the RFA's January report to Parliament

- **Research and compilation  
being done by:**

Ian Waller – Fivebargate consultants

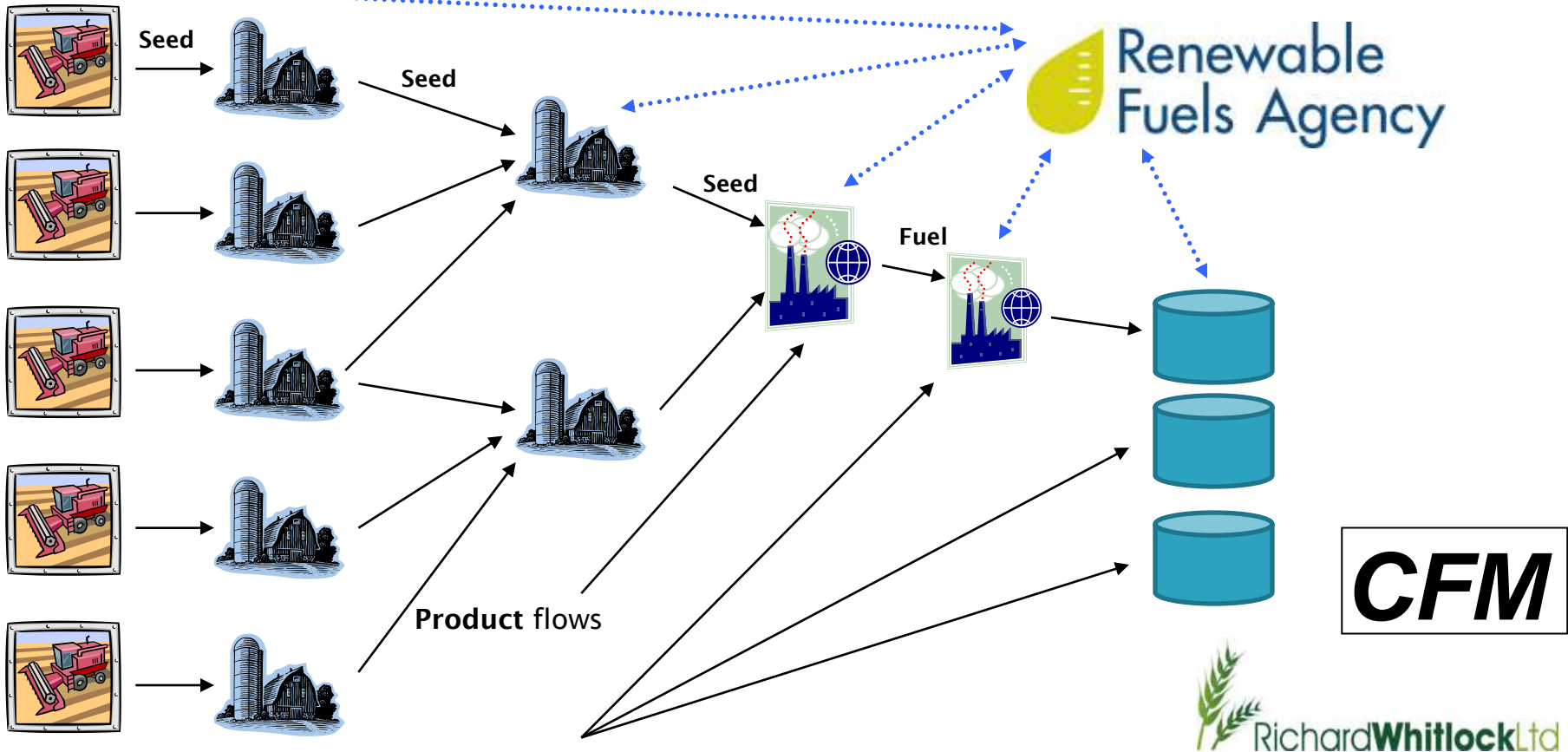
Richard Whitlock – Richard Whitlock Ltd

Alastair Dickie – CFM UK Ltd



# Overview of scope of study

Understanding the impact of RTFO on supply chains



Use of independent Argus & HGCA market price series

Identify relationships

GAS Oil v FAME

Gasoline v Ethanol

Check market costs of blending

v 20ppl duty break

v buy out limit of 35ppl

Agricultural commodity prices

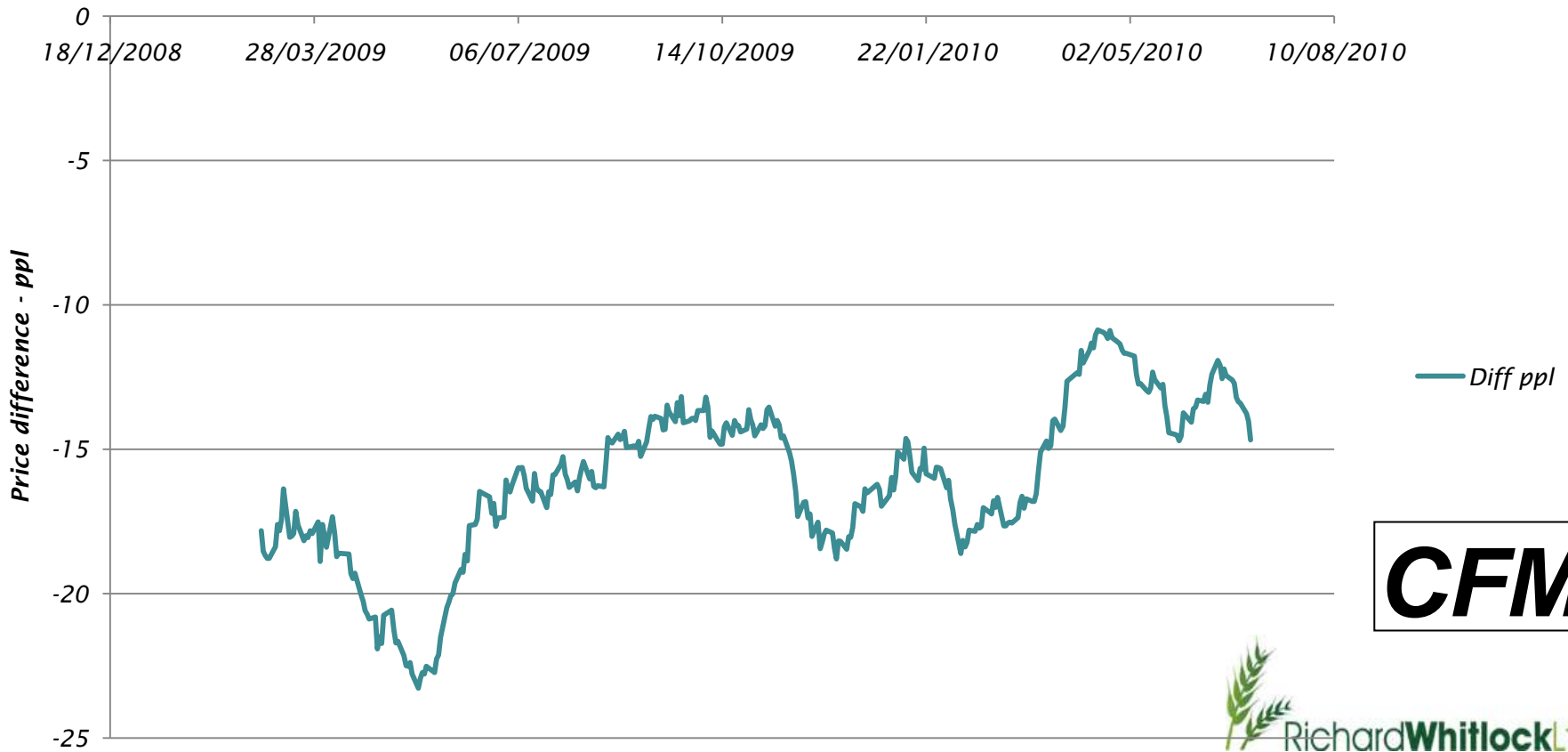




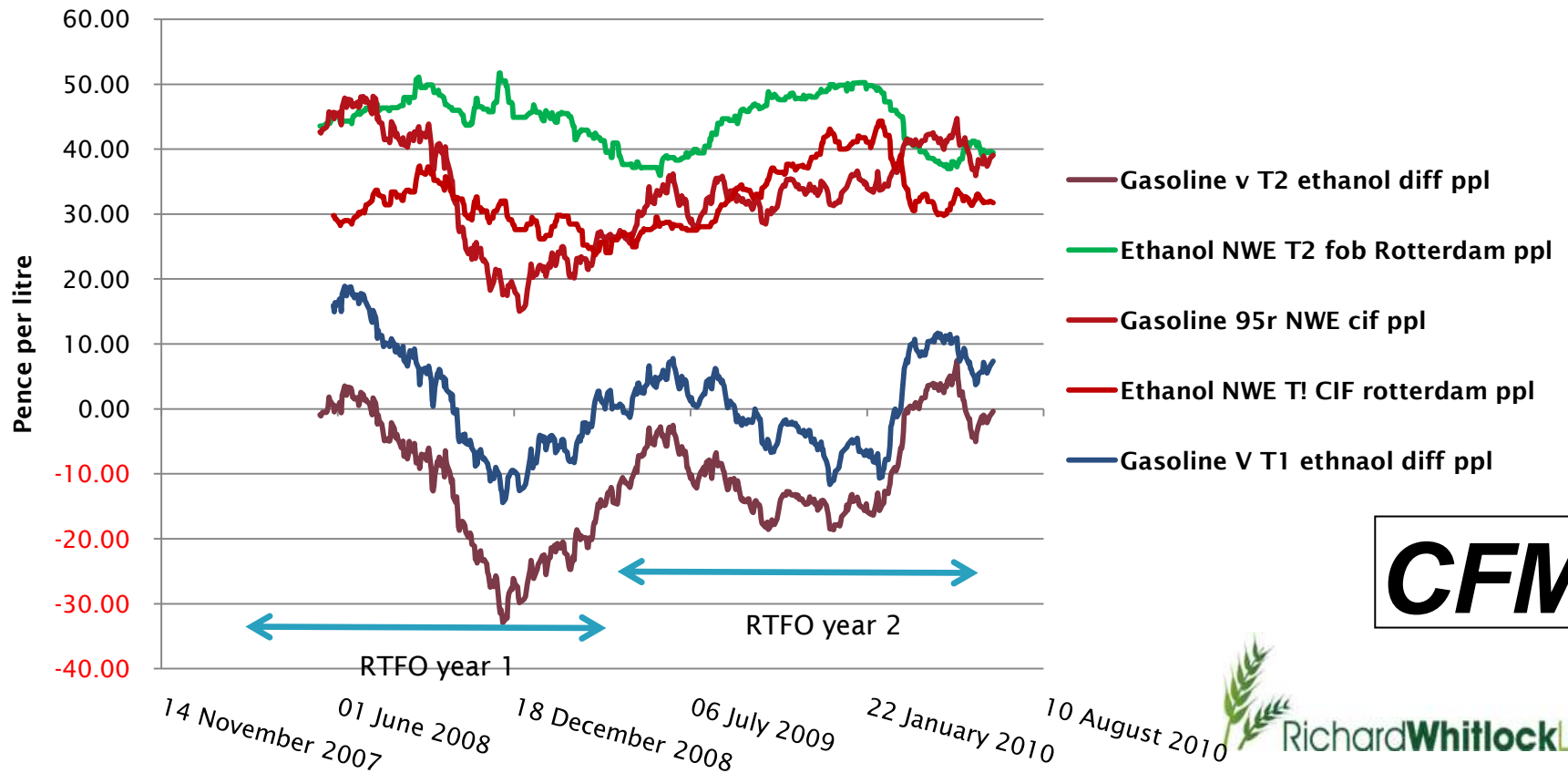
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# Market Review

## Diesel - FAME 0



## Ethanol vs gasoline pricing



## Price relationships

Strong relationship between gas oil and FAME 0

Strong relationship between FAME 0 and Soy Methyl Ester

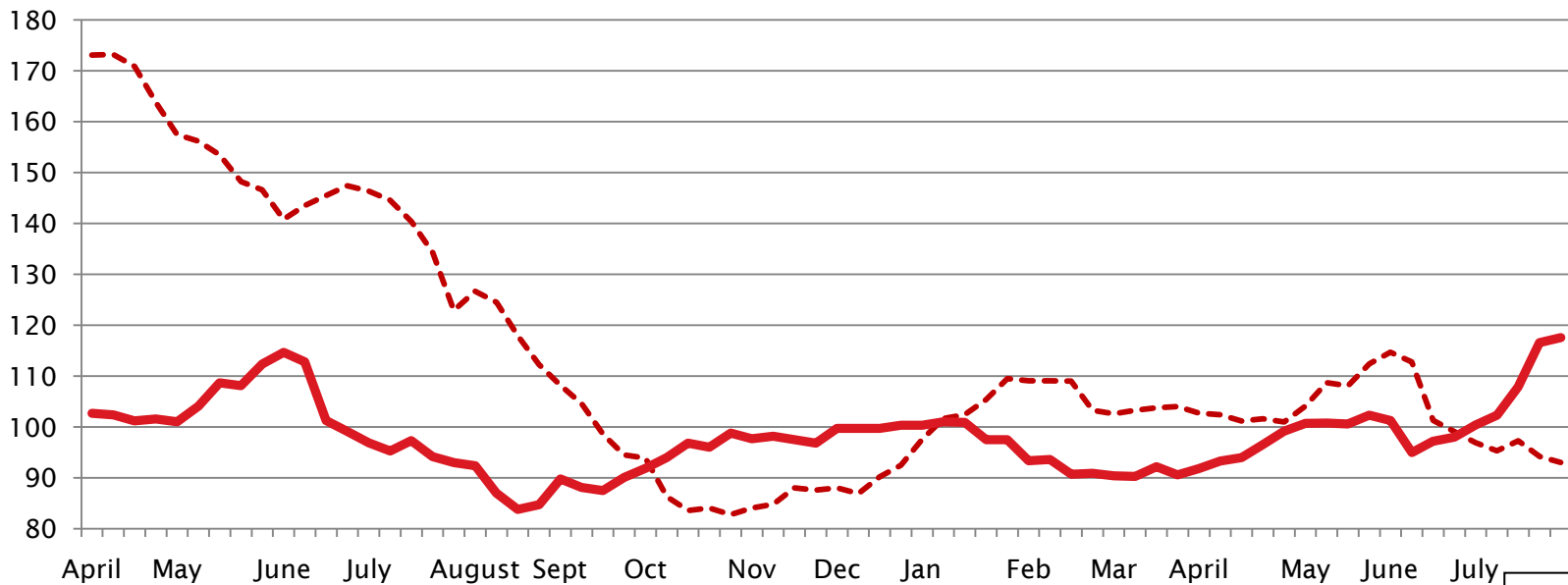
Strong relationship between FAME 0 and Palm Methyl Ester

Weaker relationship between FAME 0 and Rapeseed Methyl Ester

No relationship between gasoline and ethanol



## UK Feed Wheat (£/t, ex farm)



--- 2008/09

— 2009/10

**CFM**



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# Stakeholder process

## Oil

Oil companies  
Biofuel manufacturers  
Prospective manufacturers  
Failed manufacturers  
RVO processors

## Trade associations

Representing:  
Food/feed sectors  
Fossil fuel sectors  
REA  
NFU, NFUS  
CLA  
Environmental NGO's

## Agriculture

Farmers  
Agricultural merchants & Co-ops  
Oilseeds processors  
Shippers

## Others

Academics  
Assurance schemes

**The results will be cross analysed  
by sector and group**

**All answers confidential & non-attributable**



# Stakeholder scoring questions

- Rated 1 - 5
- 1 = poor, none, low, very negative
  - 5 = excellent, a lot, high, very positive
  - N/A = not applicable / don't know
  - WNA = would not answer

## Example questions:

- What do you know about sustainability?
- What has been the overall impact of the RTFO on your business in the year 2009/10?



## Example questions:

- What are the 3 best things about the RTFO programme and why?
- How could the communications needs and benefits of the biofuels industry be improved?

**Interview surveys approx 70% complete**  
**Some still to be included in data analysis**



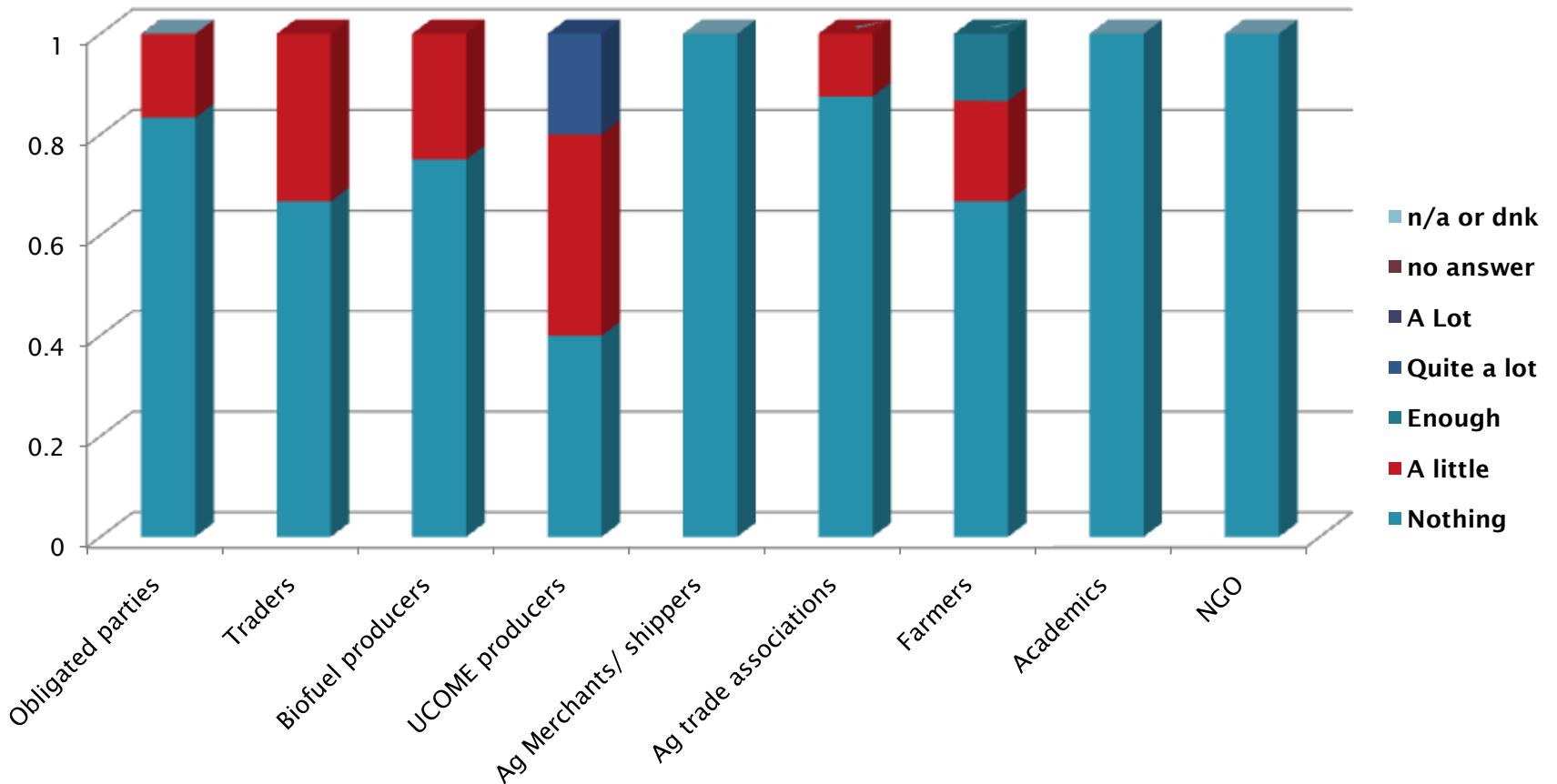
# Farmer specific questions

How likely is it that you will change your agricultural practice due to biofuels developments:-

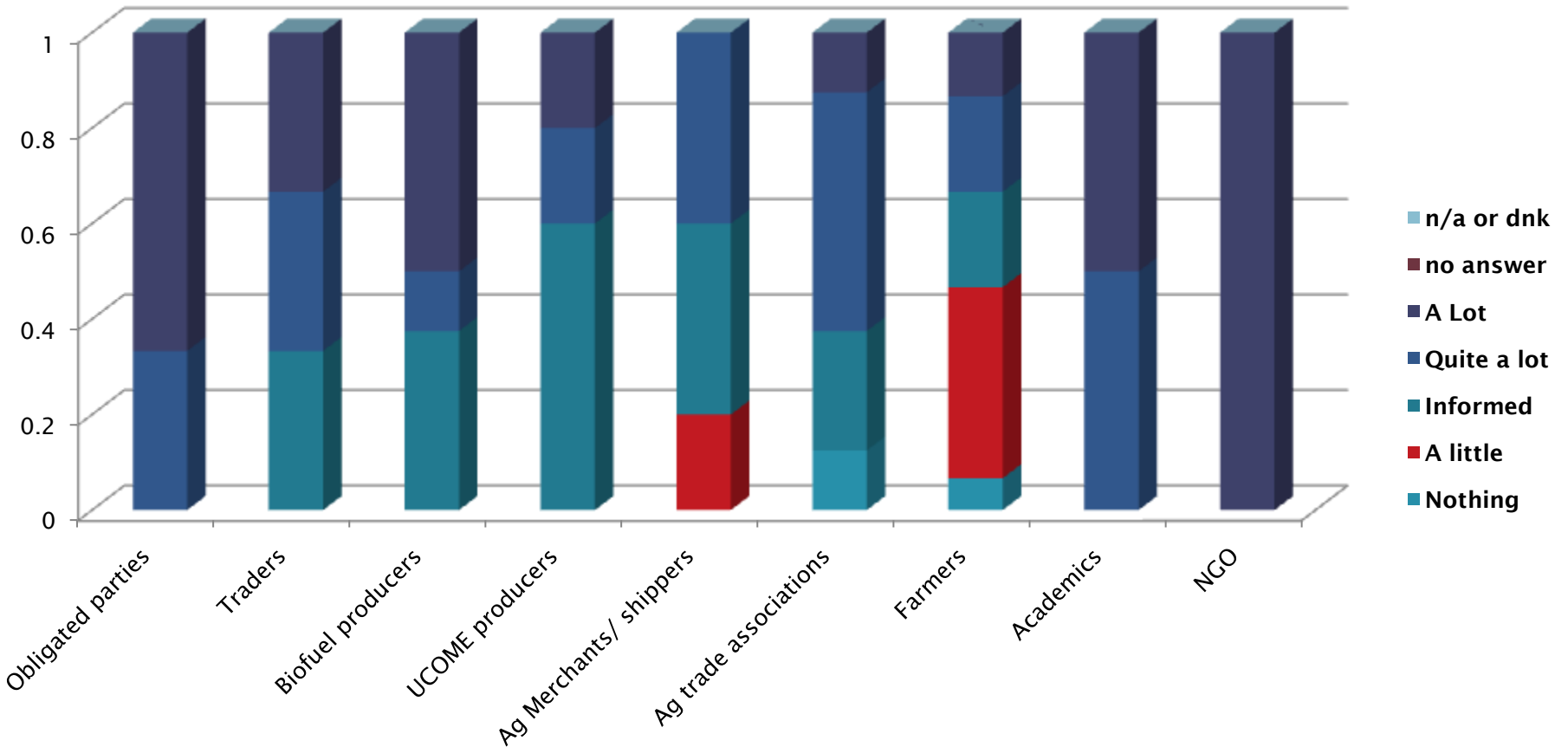
1. Cropped area
2. Carbon reporting
3. Sustainability compliance
4. Crop carbohydrate/energy levels
5. Varieties, quality and condition?



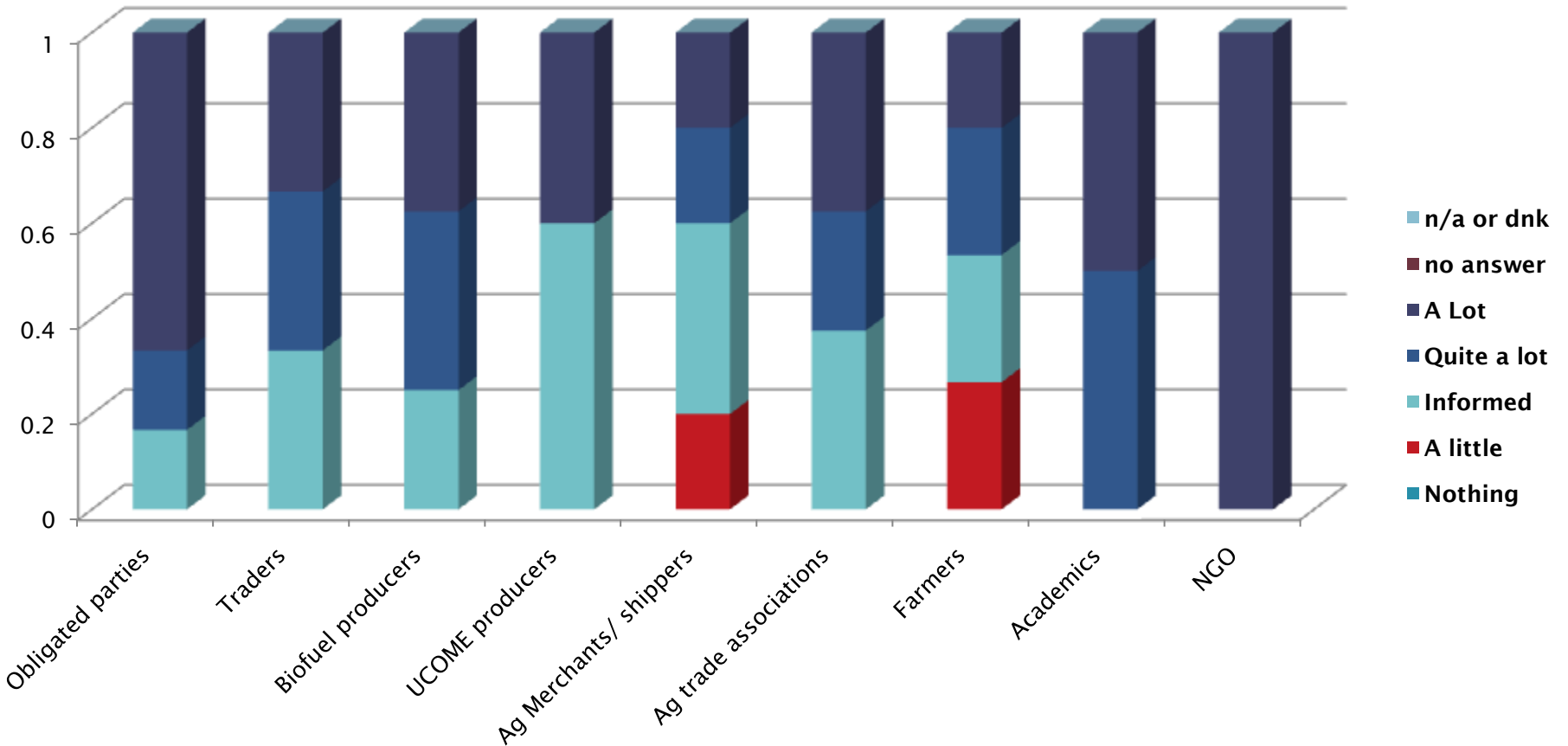
## Q5a - Have you had value for C&S?



## Q4 - Knowledge of ghg's



## Q6 - Knowledge of sustainability



# Function of questionnaire

- Same questions asked to everyone
- Linking questions to RED will help RFA & industry to implement RED when it arrives.
- Communications analysis to help RFA/Industry to get the right messages at the right time to the very broad stakeholder group - oil majors to farmers
- Report is designed to carry impact points, but will contain enough data for further specialist analysis by users
- Provide some 'signposts' to help with the monitoring of markets



# Analysis and Reporting

- Full details of questions and report breakdown in appendix or on a web-link
- Detailed conclusions and significant charts in the body of the report
- Main conclusions highlighted in the executive summary



# Some early provisional findings

- RTFO appears to have a mixed effect on supply chains and stakeholders in terms of revenues and expenses
- Obligated parties report largely no effect, though analysis shows significant £ revenue benefits. Is this a feature of Biofuels being a small part of overall revenues?
- No value has yet been seen for C&S provenance
- Future value is expected for C&S provenance – varying in scale across the supply
- Parties closer to obligated party have a better knowledge of C&S



# Further answers to find from the analysis

- Has the RTFO regulation done enough to encourage C&S improvements throughout the supply chain?
- Have the financial rewards and incentives been distributed along the supply chain?
- What is the potential value to market minimum C&S standard biofuels?
- **If you want to give the process more feedback, now is your chance -----**

**CFM**

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